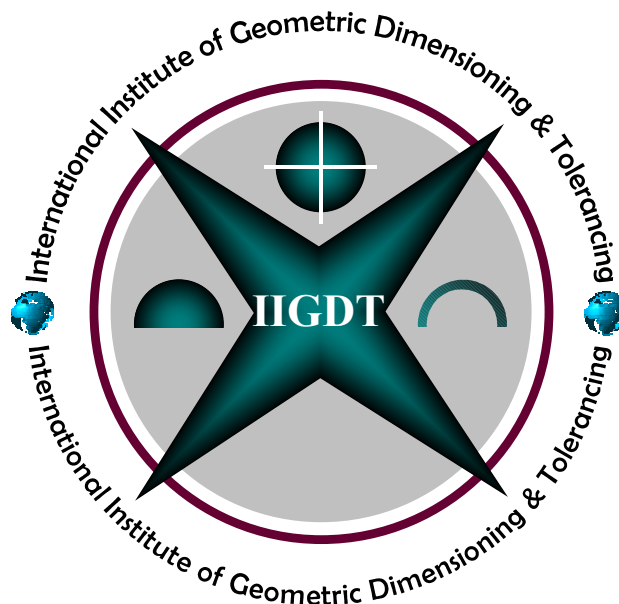




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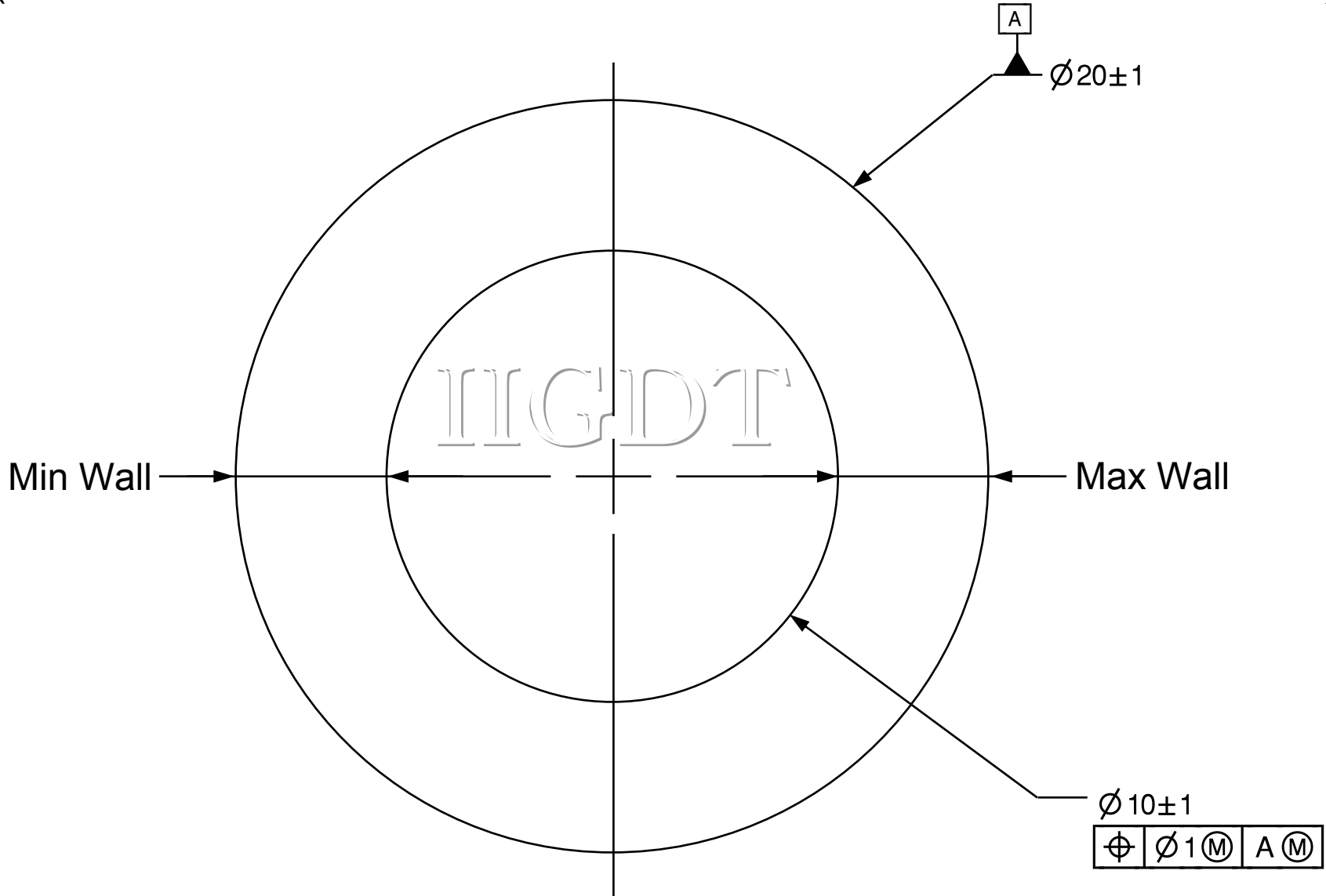


Precision GD&T: 2D Tolerance Analysis - Washer

*International Institute of GD&T
12159 Quail Ave Lane N
Stillwater, MN 55082
www.iigdt.com*

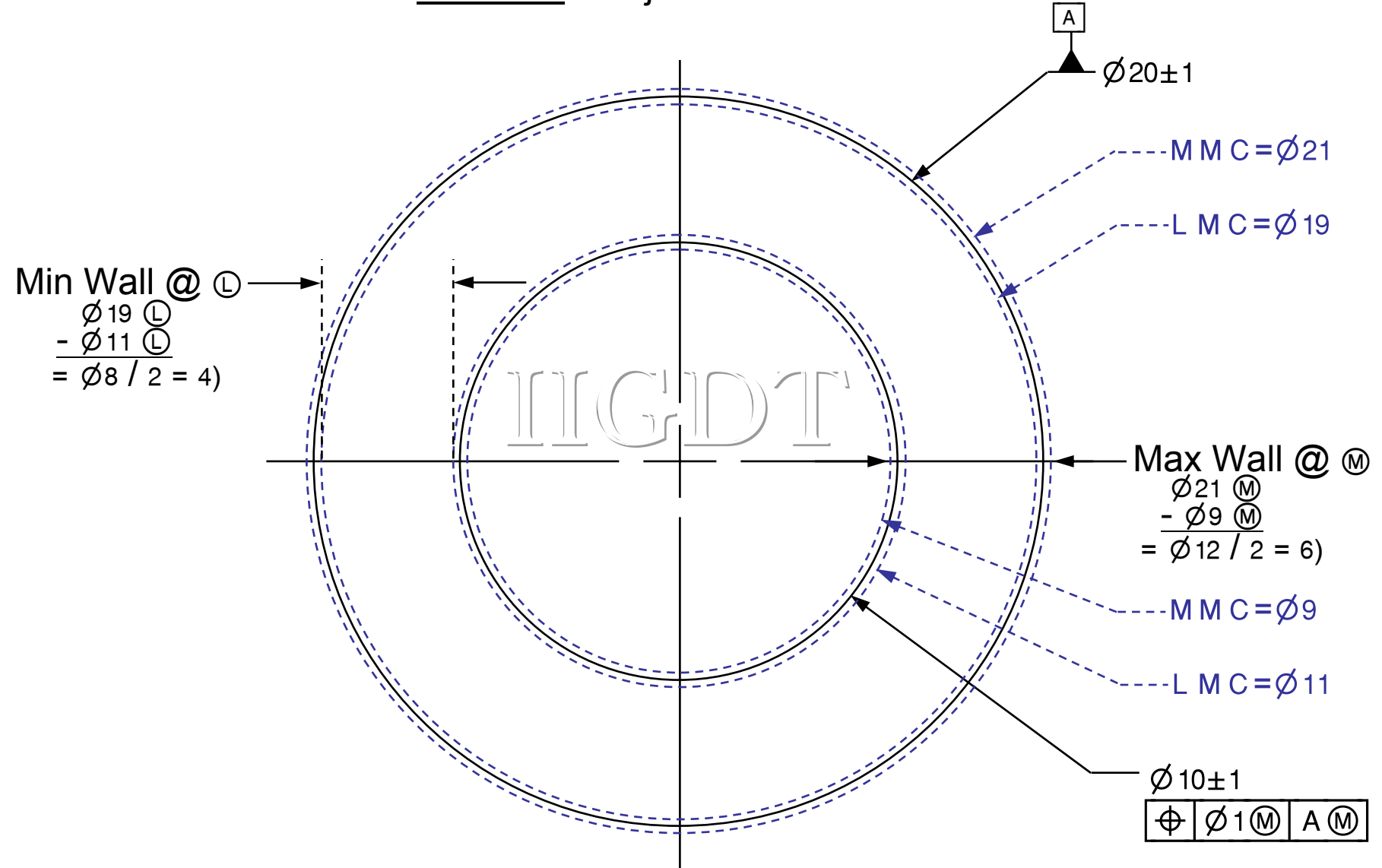
Washer Exercise

Given the callouts on both diameters determine the Minimum and Maximum Wall (assume no thickness on washer so there will be no influence on rotational error)



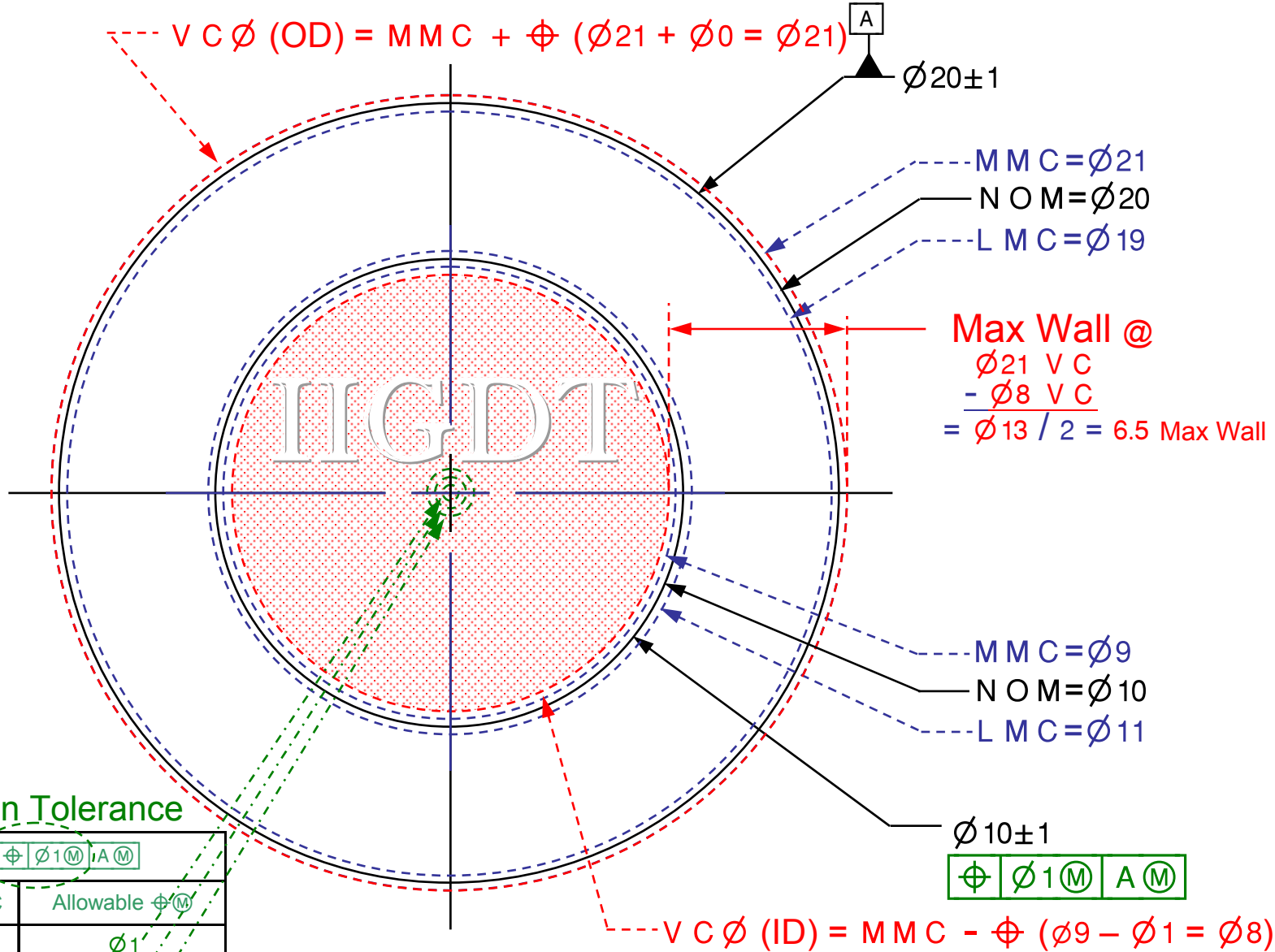
Washer Exercise

Influence on Min/Max Wall just based on variation in size at LMC



Washer Exercise

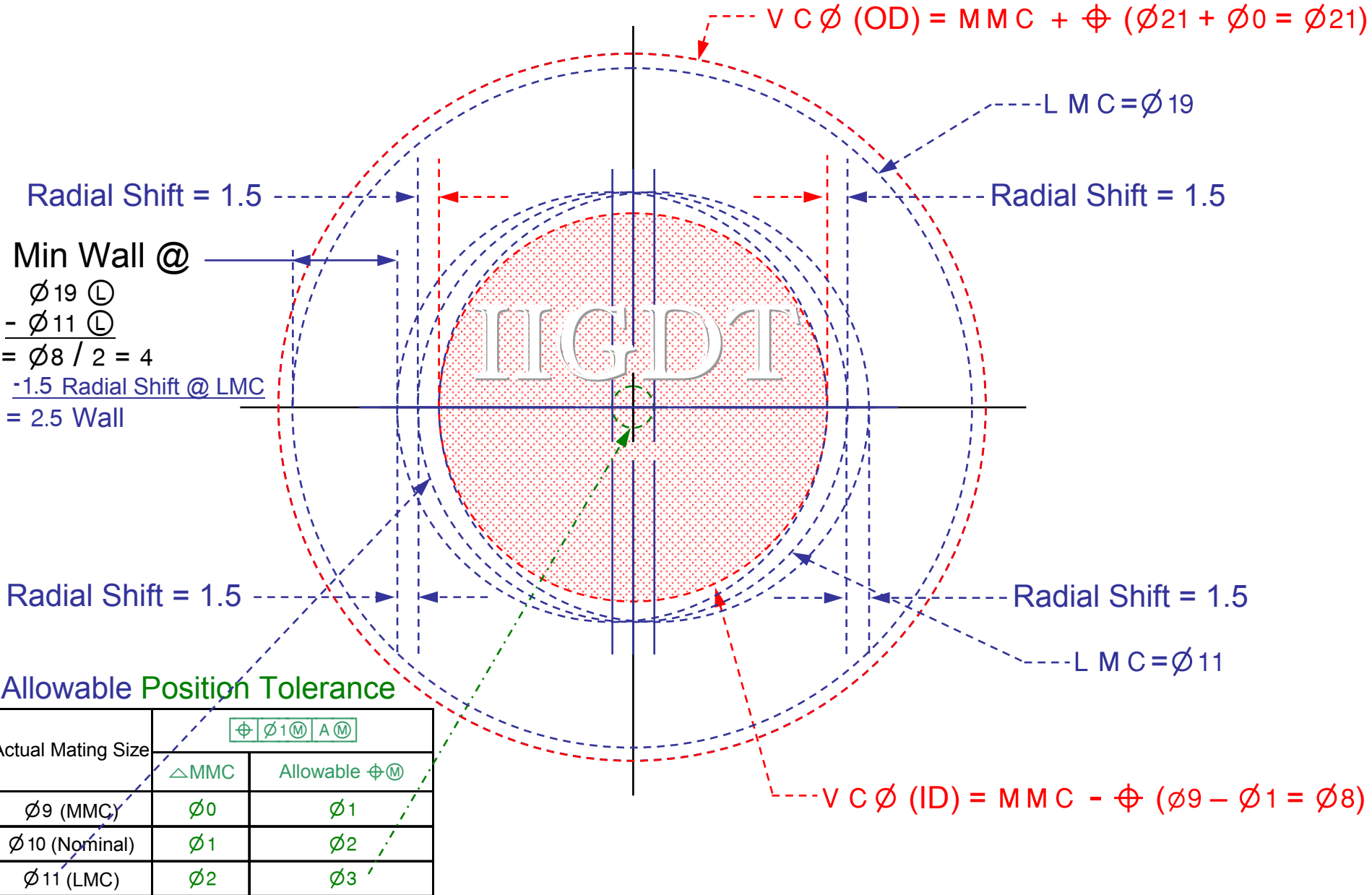
Max Wall Thickness based on Virtual Condition Boundaries



Actual Mating Size	$\phi \phi_1 M A M$	
	$\triangle MMC$	Allowable ϕM
ϕ_9 (MMC)	ϕ_0	ϕ_1
ϕ_{10} (Nominal)	ϕ_1	ϕ_2
ϕ_{11} (LMC)	ϕ_2	ϕ_3

Washer Exercise

Min Wall based on variation in size at LMC & Position of ID (no shift caused by "A")



Washer Exercise

Min Wall based on variation in size at LMC and part shift relative to datum "A"

$$V C \phi (OD) = MMC + \phi (\phi_{21} + \phi_0 = \phi_{21})$$



$\phi 20 \pm 1$

Radial Shift = 1

Radial Shift = 1

LMC = $\phi 19$

Min Wall @

$$\begin{aligned} & \phi 19 \text{ (L)} \\ & - \phi 11 \text{ (L)} \\ \hline & = \phi 8 / 2 = 4 \\ & -1.5 \text{ Radial Shift @ LMC} \\ & = 2.5 \text{ Wall} \\ & -1 \text{ Radial Shift @ LMC} \\ & \underline{1.5 \text{ Wall}} \end{aligned}$$

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Radial Shift = 1

Radial Shift = 1

LMC = $\phi 11$

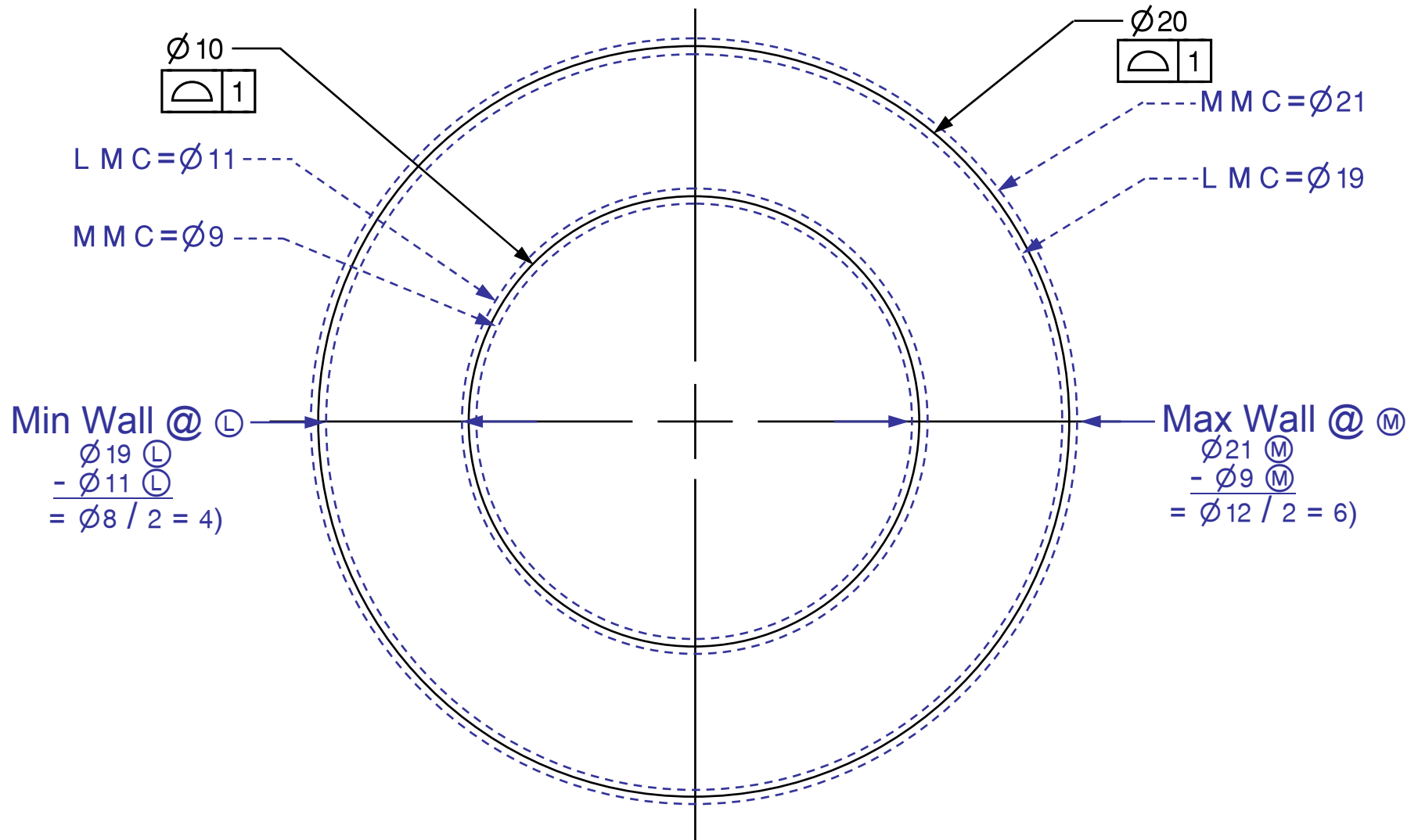
Allowable Shift Relative to Datum A

$$V C \phi (ID) = MMC - \phi (\phi_9 - \phi_1 = \phi_8)$$

Actual Mating Size	$\phi \phi_1 \text{ (M)} \text{ (A)} \text{ (M)}$	
	ΔMMC	Allowable Shift Relative to Datum A
$\phi 21$ (MMC)	$\phi 0$	$\phi 0$
$\phi 20$ (Nominal)	$\phi 1$	$\phi 1$
$\phi 19$ (LMC)	$\phi 2$	$\phi 2$

Datum A is the "Axes of the Virtual Condition Simulator"

Washer Exercise



Unless Otherwise Specified All Dimensions are BASIC and controlled Simultaneously